

## LIST OF CONTENTS

Chapter	Page
I INTRODUCTION.....	1
II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE AND RESEARCH.....	7
Aspirin.....	7
Description.....	7
Physical Properties.....	10
Solid State Stability.....	11
Degradation and Products.....	18
Compatibility of ASA with Some Excipients.....	22
Influence of Material Properties on Dissolution Rate.....	26
Effect of Drug Particle Properties.....	26
Effect of Polymorphism.....	27
Effect of Pseudopolymorphism.....	29
Effect of Crystal habit/Morphology.....	29
Factors Affecting the Properties of Uncoated Tablet.....	30
Powder Characteristic for Tablet Compressing.....	31
Formulation of Uncoated Tablet Product.....	35
III RESEARCH/METHODOLOGY.....	40
Materials.....	40
Equipments.....	41
Methods.....	41
Data Collection.....	42
Quality Determination.....	45
Statistical Analysis.....	47

## LIST OF CONTENTS (CONT.)

Chapter	Page
IV RESULTS AND DISCUSSION.....	48
Results.....	48
Characteristics of Drugstores and Aspirin Sample.....	48
Quality Determination.....	52
Factors Relating to the Quality of Aspirin Tablets.....	86
Discussion.....	88
V CONCLUSION.....	91
REFERENCES.....	93
APPENDIX.....	103
A: The Organization Chart of MOH.....	103
B: The Organization Chart of DDF.....	105
C: Report Form.....	107
D: Schedule of Data Collection.....	110
E: List of abbreviations.....	112
BIOGRAPHY.....	115

## LIST OF TABLES

Table	Page
1 Number of legal drugstores in Phnom Penh.....	43
2 Total proportional numbers of all drugstores in Phnom Penh.....	44
3 Characteristics of the drugstores.....	49
4 Characteristics of the aspirin sample.....	51
5 Peak area of aspirin RS solution assayed by HPLC method.....	54
6 Precision of HPLC method for aspirin assay.....	56
7 UV absorbance of aspirin RS solution 0.05 M acetate buffer at the wavelength of 265 nm.....	57
8 Labeled amount of the uncoated aspirin tablets obtained from Phnom Penh city.....	62
9 Weight variation of the uncoated aspirin tablets obtained from Phnom Penh city.....	64
10 Hardness of the uncoated aspirin tablets obtained from Phnom Penh city.....	66
11 Friability of the uncoated aspirin tablets obtained from Phnom Penh city.....	68
12 Disintegration time of the uncoated aspirin tablets obtained from Phnom Penh city.....	70
13 Dissolution of the uncoated aspirin tablets obtained from Phnom Penh city...	72
14 The presented salicylic acid of the collected samples.....	84
15 Sample that passed the quality determination criteria.....	85
16 Factors relating to the quality of aspirin tablets.....	87

## LIST OF FIGURES

Figure	Page
1 Structure of acetylsalicylic acid.....	7
2 Structure of salicylic acid.....	9
3 The reaction of aspirin prepared by chemical synthesis from salicylic acid, by acetylation with acetic anhydride.....	9
4 Aspirin degradation kinetics in buffered solution (pH = 7.5) at 55°C, 60°C, and 65°C.....	14
5 Arrhenius plot for aspirin hydrolysis at pH 7.5.....	17
6 Equation of acetylsalicylic acid hydrolysis.....	19
7 Participation of the ortho-carboxylate group in the hydrolysis of aspirin.....	20
8 pH-rate profile for hydrolysis of aspirin at 17°C.....	21
9 Methods of measuring the angle of repose ( $\phi$ ). (a) fixed funnel and free standing cone, (b) fixed bed cone, (c) tilting cylinder, (d) rotating cylinder, (e,f,g) apparatus to measure the drained angle of repose.....	33
10 Standard chromatogram of aspirin, ASA, and salicylic acid, SA.....	53
11 Calibration curve of aspirin RS in solution by HPLC method.....	55
12 Calibration curve of aspirin in 0.05 M acetate buffer solution by UV spectroscopy at 265 nm.....	58
13 Properties of the uncoated aspirin tablets obtained from district 1.....	74
14 Properties of the uncoated aspirin tablets obtained from district 2.....	75
15 Properties of the uncoated aspirin tablets obtained from district 3.....	76
16 Properties of the uncoated aspirin tablets obtained from district 4.....	77
17 Properties of the uncoated aspirin tablets obtained from district 5.....	78
18 Properties of the uncoated aspirin tablets obtained from district 6.....	79
19 Properties of the uncoated aspirin tablets obtained from district 7.....	80
20 Quality of aspirin tablets by location of the drugstores.....	81
21 Quality of aspirin tablets by package type.....	82
22 Quality of aspirin tablets by type of the drugstores.....	83