

LIST OF CONTENTS

Chapter		Page
I INTRODUCTION.....		1
Statement of purpose.....		1
Objectives of the study		3
Expected outputs of the study		3
II LITERATURE REVIEWS		4
Tamarind (<i>Tamarindus Indica L.</i>).....		4
Antioxidant activity of phenolic compound.....		8
The function and structure of the skin.....		11
Skin reactions to light.....		19
Skin pigmentation		20
Skin aging.....		30
III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY		42
Materials.....		42
Instruments		44
Methodology		45
IV RESULTS AND DISCUSSION		57
Tamarind seed coat extraction.....		57
The lightening efficacy of tamarind seed coat extract		60
Anti-aging efficacy of tamarind seed coat extract		69
V CONCLUSION.....		99

LIST OF CONTENTS (CONT.)

Chapter	Page
REFFERENCES	103
APPENDIX	113
BIOGRAPHY	133



LIST OF TABLES

Table	Page
1 Distribution of some types of collagen	14
2 Optical density detected at 765 nm and total phenol calculation.....	115
3 Absorbance at 515 nm of DPPH assay.....	117
4 Optical density of melanin content assay in protection protocol	119
5 Optical density of melanin content assay in inhibition protocol.....	120
6 Optical density of tyrosinase activity	121
7 Optical density of fluorescence from PAR-2 activity	122
8 Optical density of XTT assay.....	123
9 Optical density of total glutathione standard.....	126
10 Optical density of total glutathione assay	127
11 Optical density of MMP-1 standard	128
12 Optical density of MMP-1 assay.....	129
13 Optical density of type-I procollagen standard	130
14 Optical density of type-I procollagen assay	131

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure	Page
1 Tamarind tree, fruit pulps and seed.....	5
2 The structures of the monomeric flavonoids including (+)-catechin (I), (-)-epicatechin (III), taxifolin (VIII), apigenin (IX), eriodictyol (X), luteolin (XI) and naringenin (XII)which are found in tamarind seed coat extract	6
3 The structures of the oligomeric flavonoids including procyanidin B2 (II), procyanidin trimer (IV), procyanidin tetramer (V), procyanidin pentamer (VI) and procyanidin hexamer (VII) which are found in tamarind seed coat extract.....	7
4 Structures of the flavonoids	9
5 Keratinocyte, Melanocyte, Langerhans cell and Merkel cell in the epidermis	12
6 The orientation, locomotion and contraction of fibroblast and collagen in normal skin (A) and aged skin (B).....	15
7 Myofibroblast activities	17
8 Diagram of cell cycle	18
9 Skin disorders and the wavelengths that cause them	19
10 Simplified synthetic pathway for the formation of melanin.....	21
11 The role of alpha melanocyte stimulating hormone	23
12 Schematic of receptors, ligands, and other factors that regulate pigmentation of human skin.....	26
13 Enzymatic activation mechanism of PAR-2	27
14 Scheme summarizing the effects of UV on skin in a time-dependent manner.....	30
15 Model describing solar UV irradiation damage to skin connective tissue....	34
16 The adaptive antioxidative response of dermal fibroblasts differs due to the UV spectrum	40
17 Principle of total glutathione quantification.....	53

LIST OF FIGURES (CONT.)

Figure	Page
18 The appearance of tamarind seed coat extract	57
19 Free radical scavenging activity of tamarind seed coat extract (TSE) from DPPH assay	58
20 HaCaT cell viability after treated with tamarind seed coat extract at concentrations in range of 50-200 µg/ml for 24 h	59
21 Morphology of HaCaT after treated with 200 µg/ml extract at magnification of 20X.....	60
22 Tamarind seed coat extract reduced melanin production.....	61
23 The viability of B16-F1 mouse melanoma cells treated with tamarind seed coat extract at concentrations in range of 50-200 µg/ml for 24 h ..	62
24 Morphology of B16-F1 mouse melanoma cells after treated with 200 µg/ml tamarind seed coat extract (A) and 50 µg/ml kojic acid (B) at magnification of 40X.....	63
25 Morphology of human keratinocyte-melanocyte co-culture at magnification of 40X	64
26 The viability and morphology of human keratinocyte-melanocyte co-culture treated and untreated with 200 µg/ml (open bar) of tamarind seed coat extract and untreated (control) (filled bar) at day 0 and day 3	65
27 Percent inhibition of tyrosinase activity by tamarind seed coat extract (A) or kojic acid (B).....	67
28 Tamarind seed coat extract and intracellular calcium related to PAR-2 activity.....	68
29 Fibroblast cells migrated from explant tissue from abdominal of woman aged 35 years old at day 7 (A), day 10 (B) and confluent at day 20 (C) visualized under 10X - 20X microscope	70

LIST OF FIGURES (CONT.)

Figure	Page
30 Percentage of cell damage in H ₂ O ₂ -induced fibroblast ; TSE = group of cells treated with 200 µg/ml extract	71
31 The viability of fibroblast cells with UVA-irradiation in range of 5-40 J/cm ²	73
32 The viability of UVA-induced fibroblast cells treated with 200 µg/ml tamarind seed coat extract	74
33 Morphology of fibroblast under 20X microscope; normal fibroblast (A), UVA-induced fibroblast (B) and UVA-induced fibroblast treated with 200 µg/ml extract (C)	75
34 Cell cycle of fibroblast in normal condition (open bar), UVA-irradiated cells (black filled bar) and UVA-irradiated cells treated with 200 µg/ml (gray filled bar) of tamarind seed coat extract after 72h cultivation.....	76
35 Histogram of flow cytometric data of young fibroblast in normal condition (A), aged skin (B), UVA-irradiated cells (C) and UVA-irradiated cells treated with 200 µg/ml (D) of tamarind seed coat extract after 72h cultivation.....	78
36 Effects of tamarind seed coat extract on intracellular GSH/GSSG balance after UVA- induced fibroblasts represent in total glutathione content	80
37 Effects of tamarind seed coat extract on MMP-1 inhibition in UVA- induced fibroblasts	81
38 Fluorescence images of UVA-irradiated untreated group (A-B) and tamarind seed coat extract treated group (C-D).	83
39 Effects of tamarind seed coat extract on type-I procollagen production in UVA- induced fibroblasts	86
40 Fluorescence images of UVA-irradiated untreated group (A-B) and tamarind seed coat extract treated group (C-D).....	87

LIST OF FIGURES (CONT.)

Figure	Page
41 Micrograph of fibroblast interact with collagen in matrices visualized under 20X microscope at day 2.....	91
42 Photograph of wrinkle and young skin fibroblast embedded with collagen lattices floating singly in the culture dishes at day 5.....	92
43 Effect of tamarind seed coat extract (TSE) on contractile capacity of nonwrinkled-skin (young) fibroblasts.....	93
44 Photographs of non-wrinkled skin fibroblast embedded with collagen lattices treated with DMEM (control) or 200 µg/ml extract, floating singly in the culture dishes at day 5 (A), and day 7 (B).....	94
45 Effect of tamarind seed coat extract (TSE) on contractile capacity of wrinkled skin fibroblasts	95
46 Photographs of wrinkled skin fibroblast embedded with collagen lattices treated with DMEM (control) or 200 µg/ml extract (TSE), floating singly in the culture dishes at day 5 (A), and day 7	96
47 Photographs of wrinkled skin fibroblast embedded with collagen lattices treated with DMEM (control) or 200 µg/ml extract (TSE) or 20µg/ml catechin, floating singly in the culture dishes at day 7.....	97
48 Tamarind herbarium.....	114
49 Standard curve of catechin.....	116
50 Sample histogram from flow cytometer analyzed by CellQuestPro software	124
51 Total glutathione standard curve.....	126
52 MMP-1 standard curve.....	128
53 Type-I procollagen standard curve	130
54 Sample of scanned photograph for lattices diameter measurement	132

ABBREVIATIONS

pH	=	power of hydrogen ion concentration
°C	=	degree Celcius
cm ²	=	square centimeter
X	=	fold
M	=	molar
N	=	normality
g	=	gram
h	=	hour
min	=	minute
L	=	liter
µm	=	micrometer
mg	=	milligram
µg	=	microgram
ml	=	milliliter
µl	=	micro liter
mg/g	=	milligram per gram
mg/ml	=	milligram per milliliter
µg/ml	=	microgram per milliliter
%w/w	=	percent weight by weight
SD	=	standard deviation