

ABBREVIATIONS



ANOVA	analysis of variance
°C	degree Celsius
X	fold
g	gram
HPLC	high performance liquid chromatography
hr	hour
HaCaT	human keratinocyte primary cell
MML-1	human melanocyte cell line
L	liter
μ	micro
μg	microgram
μg/ml	microgram per milliliter
μl	micro liter
μm	micrometer
mg	milligram
mg/ml	milligram per milliliter
ml	milliliter
w/v	weight by volume
%w/w	percent weight by weight
Psi	pounds per square inch
min	minute
nm	nanometer
N	normality
SD	standard deviation
TEM	transmission electron microscope
UV-VIS	ultraviolet-visible

LIST OF CONTENTS

Chapter	Page
I INTRODUCTION.....	1
II REVIEWS OF RELATED LITERATURE AND RESEARCH.....	4
Alpha Hydroxy Acids	4
Tamarind.....	10
Skin Structure.....	13
Permeability Pathway.....	20
Liposome.....	22
Chitosan.....	29
<i>In vitro</i> evaluation of liposome	30
III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY.....	32
Materials.....	32
Apparatus.....	33
The Experimental Methods.....	34
Preparation of tamarind pulp's extract	34
Quantification of tartaric acid in the extract	34
Liposome preparation	35
Liposome Characterization.....	39
Entrapment efficiency.....	40
Determination of chitosan reacted with liposome.....	40
<i>In vitro</i> release of tartaric acid.....	41
<i>In vitro</i> efficacy of tamarind's AHAs on keratinocyte proliferation.....	41
<i>In vitro</i> efficacy of tamarind's AHAs on melanogenesis inhibitory.....	43

LIST OF CONTENTS (CONT.)

Chapter	Page
IV RESULTS	46
The characteristics of tamarind fruit pulp's crude extract.....	46
The content of tartaric acid contained in tamarind fruit pulp's extract	47
The preparation of liposomes loaded tamarind fruit pulp's extract.....	48
Liposome characterization.....	49
Entrapment efficiency.....	50
TEM micrograph of chitosan coated liposome.....	51
The encapsulation efficiency of chitosan coated liposomes.....	53
Zeta potential of chitosan coated liposomes.....	55
Coating efficiency of liposomes by chitosan.....	57
<i>In vitro</i> release of tartaric acid.....	58
<i>In vitro</i> efficacy of tamarind's AHAs on keratinocyte proliferations..	62
<i>In vitro</i> efficacy of tamarind's AHAs on melanogenesis inhibition...	66
V DISCUSSION	69
VI CONCLUSION	78
REFERENCES.....	81
APPENDIX	86

LIST OF TABLES

Table	Page
1 Concentration and pH of AHA and AKA in water.....	5
2 Composition of tamarind per 100 g.....	12
3 Composition of two common phosphatidylcoline.....	24
4 Compositions of liposomes containing tamarind pulp's extract.....	36
5 Coded units of 3 ³ Factorial design for preparation of liposomes coated chitosan.....	37
6 Different parameters contained in each batch.....	38
7 The optimum conditions in liposomes preparation.....	48
8 Linear correlation values obtained from different kinetic models.....	61
9 Mean peak area of tartaric acid standard determined by HPLC which varied concentration to defined calibration curve.....	88
10 Mean peak area of 10 mg/ml of tamarind fruit pulp's extract determined by HPLC which calculated the tartaric acid content from the calibration curve.....	88
11 Mean peak area of tartaric acid in supernatant of liposomes after centrifugation. The value was calculated to encapsulation efficiency of liposome.....	89
12 Mean peak area of tartaric acid in supernatant of chitosan coated liposomes after centrifugation. The value was calculated to encapsulation efficiency of chitosan coated liposomes.....	91
13 Absorbance of chitosan reacted with 50 ug/ml congo red determined by UV spectrophotometer at 575 nm.....	94
14 Mean chitosan reacted with liposome calculated from chitosan concentration in supernatant of chitosan coated liposomes after centrifugation.....	95

LIST OF TABLES (CONT.)

Table	Page
15 Cumulative tartaric acid in liposomes formulation with initial tartaric acid content 1.37 mg/ml release from dialysis membrane detected by HPLC at 215 nm.....	98
16 Cumulative tartaric acid in 0.1%chitosan coated liposomes formulation with initial tartaric acid content 1.37 mg/ml release from dialysis membrane detected by HPLC at 215 nm.....	99
17 Cumulative tartaric acid in 0.5%chitosan coated liposomes formulation with initial tartaric acid content 1.37 mg/ml release from dialysis membrane detected by HPLC at 215 nm.....	100
18 Cumulative tartaric acid in 0.5%chitosan coated liposomes formulation with initial tartaric acid content 1.37 mg/ml release from dialysis membrane detected by HPLC at 215 nm.....	101
19 Absorbance of XTT assay of tamarind crude extract at different tartaric acid concentration effected on keratinocyte proliferation at 490 nm.....	103
20 Absorbance of XTT assay of various formulation effected on Keratinocyte proliferation at 490 nm.....	104
21 Cell number of MML-1 human melanocyte per time (day) determined by trypan blue method.....	105
22 Absorbance determination of melanin content of MML-1 human melanocyte after treated with various formulations at 490 nm.....	106

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure	Page
1 Structure of alpha hydroxy acids.....	4
2 Tamarind.....	10
3 Skin structure.....	13
4 Epidermis structure.....	14
5 Melanocyte structure.....	17
6 Distribution of melanin in the epidermis.....	18
7 Transcellular and intercellular route.....	21
8 Follicular route.....	21
9 Lipid bilayer structure and types of liposomes.....	23
10 Structure of phospholipids.....	24
11 Spontaneous arrangement of liposome.....	25
12 Flowsheet for preparing drug or cosmetic carrying liposomes.....	27
13 Structure of Chitosan.....	29
14 Dialysis Process.....	31
15 Tamarind fruit pulp's crude extract.....	46
16 HPLC chromatogram of 10 mg/ml tartaric acid standard at 215 nm...	47
17 HPLC chromatogram of tamarind fruit pulp's crude extract at 215 nm	47
18 Calibration curve of tartaric acid at 215 nm determined by HPLC.....	48
19 Optical micrograph of unextruded liposome at magnification of 1000X.....	49
20 Optical micrograph of extruded liposome at magnification of 1000X.....	49
21 Effect of oil and water volume ratio on liposome encapsulation efficiency.....	50
22 Effect of lipid and cholesterol molar ratio on liposome encapsulation efficiency.....	51

LIST OF FIGURES (CONT.)

Figure	Page
23 TEM micrograph of uncoated liposome at magnification of 13500X...	52
24 TEM micrograph of chitosan coated liposome at magnification of 37000X.....	52
25 Encapsulation efficiency of chitosan coated liposomes varied by source of chitosan.....	53
26 Encapsulation efficiency of chitosan coated liposomes varied by concentration of chitosan.....	54
27 Encapsulation efficiency of chitosan coated liposomes varied by amount of chitosan solution.....	54
28 Zeta potential of chitosan coated liposomes varied by source of chitosan.....	55
29 Zeta potential of chitosan coated liposomes varied by concentration of chitosan.....	56
30 Zeta potential of chitosan coated liposomes varied by amount of chitosan solution.....	56
31 Influence of chitosan concentration on coating efficiency of chitosan coated liposomes.....	57
32 Tartaric acid release profiles of liposomes; The percentage of cumulative tartaric acid released was plotted against time.....	58
33 Tartaric acid release profiles of liposomes; The log of cumulative tartaric acid released was plotted against time.....	59
34 Tartaric acid release profiles of liposomes; The percentage of cumulative tartaric acid released was plotted against square root of time.....	60

LIST OF FIGURES (CONT.)

Figure	Page
35 Morphology of HaCaT human keratinocyte cell of day 2 from optical microscope at the magnification of 200X.....	62
36 Proliferation of cell after treated with tamarind fruit pulp's extract in various concentration of tartaric acid.....	63
37 Proliferation of cell after treated with tamarind fruit pulp's extract in various formulation.....	64
38 Morphology of HaCaT human keratinocyte cell after treated with 1000 ug/ml tartaric acid loaded in liposomes from optical microscope at the magnification of 200X.....	65
39 Growth Curve of mml-1 Human Melanoma Cell Line.....	66
40 Morphology of MML-1 human melanocyte.....	67
41 The melanin content of MML-1 melanocyte cell after treated with tamarind fruit pulp's extract.....	68
42 The calibration curve of chitosan reacted with 50 ug/ml congo red determined by UV spectrophotometer at 575 nm.....	94